

NAME: _____ CLASS: _____ DATE: _____

CHAPTERS 19-20 READING QUESTIONS – “Early Latin America” and “Africa and the Africans in the Ages of the Slave Trade”

1. Compare the 18th-century reforms in Portuguese and Spanish colonies.

2. Describe the effects of the slave trade on African state formation.

3. Define the Mfecane and its effects on southern Africa.